

PROBLEM SITUATION - CONSTRUCTIVE COMMUNICATIVE BASIS OF POLITICAL REALITY (METHODOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS)

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The modern political reality is characterized by a growing number of artificially created political events and global situations. The main game of politics takes place not at the level of material resources, elections, voting processes, but at the level of competition between concepts and visions of future in the communication of politicians, public officers, diplomats, experts, statesmen of different countries.

Political struggle involves defining the actual circle of problems, formulating the agenda - problems demanding mobilization of consolidated effort.

Therefore reconsideration of approaches, means, definitions, methods for studying political reality and formulating a new subject of political science are needed.

The article discusses new tools and a definition system relevant to the current political reality.

The authors define the borders for the conventional definition system which describes political technology and introduce a new method of studying political reality - problematic studying.

The construction of a problem is considered to be a method and is presented as a constructive and communicative basis for political reality.