

THE PECULIARITIES OF THE FORMATION OF THE CATEGORIES "FREEDOM OF WILL", "GUILT" AND "RESPONSIBILITY" IN THE EPOCH OF ANTIQUITY

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The article regards the origin and development of the categories "freedom of will", "guilt" and "responsibility" in the epoch of Antiquity. Transformation to new public relations, which were regulated by law and decisions of the public meetings, encouraged the developing of a new attitude to evaluation of human actions. This enabled the thinkers of antiquity to approach the discovery of the notions which are fundamental for defining the categories "freedom of will", "guilt" and "responsibility"; first of all - notions of personality and freedom.