
SUMMARY

Afonushkina A. V.

THE PROBLEMS OF HISTORIOGRAPHY IN THE CREATIVE HERITAGE OF THE RUSSIAN UNIVERSITIES' SCIENTISTS OF THE SECOND QUARTER OF THE XIX CENTURY

This article is devoted to almost unknown scientific problem of first steps of Russian university science in the field of historiography of modern history. The author deals with texts of published and unpublished lectures of university professors, scientific articles belonging to Russian university historians of the second quarter of the XIX-th century. These materials were not used in scientific research till nowadays, although the contribution of Russian investigators to historiography of modern history is very valuable.

Gatilova L. S.

VORONEZH INDUSTRY HOUSE AS THE CENTER OF THE SOCIAL CHARGE (THE END OF XIX – THE BEGINNING OF XX CENTURY)

The article is devoted to the problem of poverty in the end of XIX – beginning of XX centuries. One of the kinds of help to the poor people of that time was industry houses. The author describes main principles of their working, having taken as an example Voronezh industry house. The article deals with its structure and difficult economic situation in which it was organized.

Djamalutdinov M. A.

THE RENT RELATION IN DAGESTAN AUL IN 20-S OF THE XX CENTURY

The article is based on the analyses and summary of the rich recourses. The author tries to show the rent relations in Dagestan in 20s of the 20th century. The stress is made on the fact that the rent was the main source of the rearrangement of the land between peasantry and the representatives of the newborn class of rural bourgeoisie and within the Dagestan peasantry itself, between its lower and higher groups.

Dorzhieva D. D.

UIGUR NEW YEAR'S CEREMONIAL RITES ACCORDING TO FACTS ABOUT NAVRUZ OF FOLKLORE AND ETHNOGRAPHY

The article is concerned with the historiography of study of Navruz – the ancient pre-moslem agricultural festival, which have absorbed cultural traditions of several civilizations. Navruz is considered in works of Firdousi, Hayam, Biruny, Inostrantsev etc. The article have the description of new year's ceremonial rites of Navruz, exactly, cults of the nature, such as of fire, water, vegetation, whose survivals are preserved by modern uigurs of the East Turkestan. The original hypothesis of sumalyak (Navruz ritual course) origin is suggested in the article. The main idea of the article is the importance of explore Navruz in help for the purpose to restore the ancient uigur's history and cultural historical contacts with peoples of the Middle and the Near East, Middle, Central and South-Eastern Asia.

Zolotarev A. U.

THE PANEL OF SWORN JURORS, JUDGES AND JUDICIAL VERDICT IN EARLY-MEDIEVAL ENGLAND: SOME PROBLEMS.

An article is about the most notable of old English legal institutions – a panel of sworn jurors. Author starts with a sketch of its historiography particularly concerning its origin and offers his preferences. But mostly the article is preoccupied with such seldom raised questions: a nature of trial by jury in Anglo-Saxon age and its relations with state and its agents.

Korotkih L. M.

THE ANCIENT STUDY OF SPAIN. ADOLF SHULTEN (1870–1960)

The article is devoted to the life and scientific work of the father of the Spain historiography Adolf Shulten, whose works help to increase the interest of historians to the ancient past of the country. The author describes the main steps of his life: the youth and the difficult scientific fate.

Kotova E. A.

AN HERITANCE LAND OWING OF PEASANTS OF DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF CENTRAL CHERNOZEMJE IN THE SECOND HALF OF XIX CENTURY

An heritance land owing of peasants of different categories of Central Chernozemje in the second half of XIX century. An heritance land owing of former state, appanaged and landlord peasants in the second half of XIX century as example of Voronezh, Kurks, Orlov and Tambov areas in characterized in the given article. An this article the size of middle share assignment is observed, conclusion about considerable advantage of inheritance land fund of state village is done. Peasants according to which successful holding of peasants economy had being hindered were mentioned here.

Medvedev A. P.

THE CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY IN VORONEZH STATE UNIVERSITY (THE PAST AND THE PRESENT)

The article traces back a difficult way, which led to establishing of classical archaeology in Voronezh State University. The author expresses appreciation to the contribution of Prof. A.I.Nemirovsky in the development of antiquity science and also examines the modern stage of research in the area of classical archaeology, concerned with the study of ancient Greek city of Phanagoreia by archaeological expedition of Voronezh State University.

Nikitina M. V.

THE INDIAN-SOVIET RELATIONSHIPS: THE TREATY OF PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND COMMUNITY

The problems of communication between Russian federation and India in the condition of complicated world

Summary

have got very important significance. The questions of interaction between our countries have been discussed in the official documents, in the notes of our embassies, in historiography. Soviet-Indian relations had been the important factor of resolution Indo-Pakistan conflict and improving the entire international situation. The article is devoted to the Treaty of peace, friendship and community between USSR and India, which were signed on 9th of august in 1971. The author used unpublished documents from the State archives of external policy of Russian Federation.

V. A. Pertsev

THE PUBLIC SERVICES OF THE POPULATION OF THE CENTRAL BLACK EARTH REGION IN 1960-1980

The article deals with the main directions of the development of the system of public services. The main kinds of services rendered to the population of the Central Black earth region in 1960-1980 are analyzed. It shows the advantages and drawbacks of this very process. The author sees the interrelation of the social development and the political situation in the region.

Pisarevskiy N. P.

THE HISTORY OF ANCIENT MARINERS: PROBLEMS, SOLUTIONS, PERSPECTIVES

In his survey the author point to advance made in historiographical grasp research quality of a variety of phenomena and processes in the ancient mariners thematic enrichment of the different work types. the ancient seafaring, ships and seamanship work on different theoretical-scientific levels and problems related to antique states and

their fleet has been particularly strong. Several monographs have appeared for the last time based on underwater archaeological investigations from Western Mediterranean to the Black Sea region pay much attention to questions regarding the technological and social structure of shipbuilding, navigation, chronology ships of different types, ships iconography interpretation, typology of certain nautical forms, origin of shell-first ships construction, main types of military vessels and merchantments etc.

Popov V. P., Ershov B. A.

THE LANDED PROPERTY OF CHURCHES AND MONASTERIES IN THE XIX CENTURY

In clause changes of a state policy in relation to the church property during a Peter epoch and gradual restoration of the church landed property, but already in incomparably smaller scales in XIX century are shown. Studying of the given question will allow defining more precisely a legal status of Russian Orthodox Church in Russian empire, a level of the state control over a financial position of clergy, a role and value of monastic and church facilities in a social and economic life of Russia.

Selesnev U. V.

THE DESCRIPTION OF THE NATIVE (RUSSIAN) AND FOREIGN (HORDE) AREAS IN THE “MIKHAIL TWERSKOY'S LIFE”

This article dwells upon the methods of description of the native (Russian) and foreign (Horde) discourse in the perception system of the Old-Russian written tradition, based upon the example of the “Mikhail Twerskoy's Life” written about 1319 A.D.