CARBOHYDRATES OF DRACOCEPHALUM MOLDAVICAL., WHICH IS CULTIVATED IN STAVROPOL REGION

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The aim of the present research was to study the content and composition of carbohydrates of Dracocephalum moldavica L., which is cultivated in Stavropol Region. The object of investigation was air-dried powdery herb of Dracocephalum moldavica L. At first we picked out 4 separate groups of carbohydrates: water-soluble polysaccharides (13.9%), pectin substances (4.1%), hemicelluloses "A (7.3%) and hemicelluloses B (1.5%). It has been found out that monosaccharide composition of water-soluble polysaccharide consists of 5 substances: glucose, galactose, arabinose, rhamnose and xylose. The base of pectin's was composed of galactose, arabinose, xylose, glucose and glucuronic acid. The base of Hemicelluloses was composed of xylose, rhamnose, arabinose and glucose.