THE FORMAL TECHNIQUE OF THE ISOLATING THEMATICALLY NEUTRAL LEXICON (OLD RUSSIAN TEXTS ARE EXAMPLES)

A.A. Kretov

The notions of Thematically marked and Thematically neutral lexicon are introduced in the article. The technique of the system weighing the words by two functional parameters: direct (frequent - Q-parameter) and indirect (the length of the word - F- parameter) is offered. The first parameter characterizes the functioning of the word in the exact text, the second parameter reflects its functioning on a longer period of time so long that its functioning has enough time to influence the length of the word. The index of the thematically marked word is introduced (InTheM), which is calculated by the formula InTheM = Q-weight - F-weight. Q-weight is the word weight of its frequency and F-weight is the word weight of its length. It is appeared that 98% of the words with negative index from the source vocabulary are thematically neutral words.